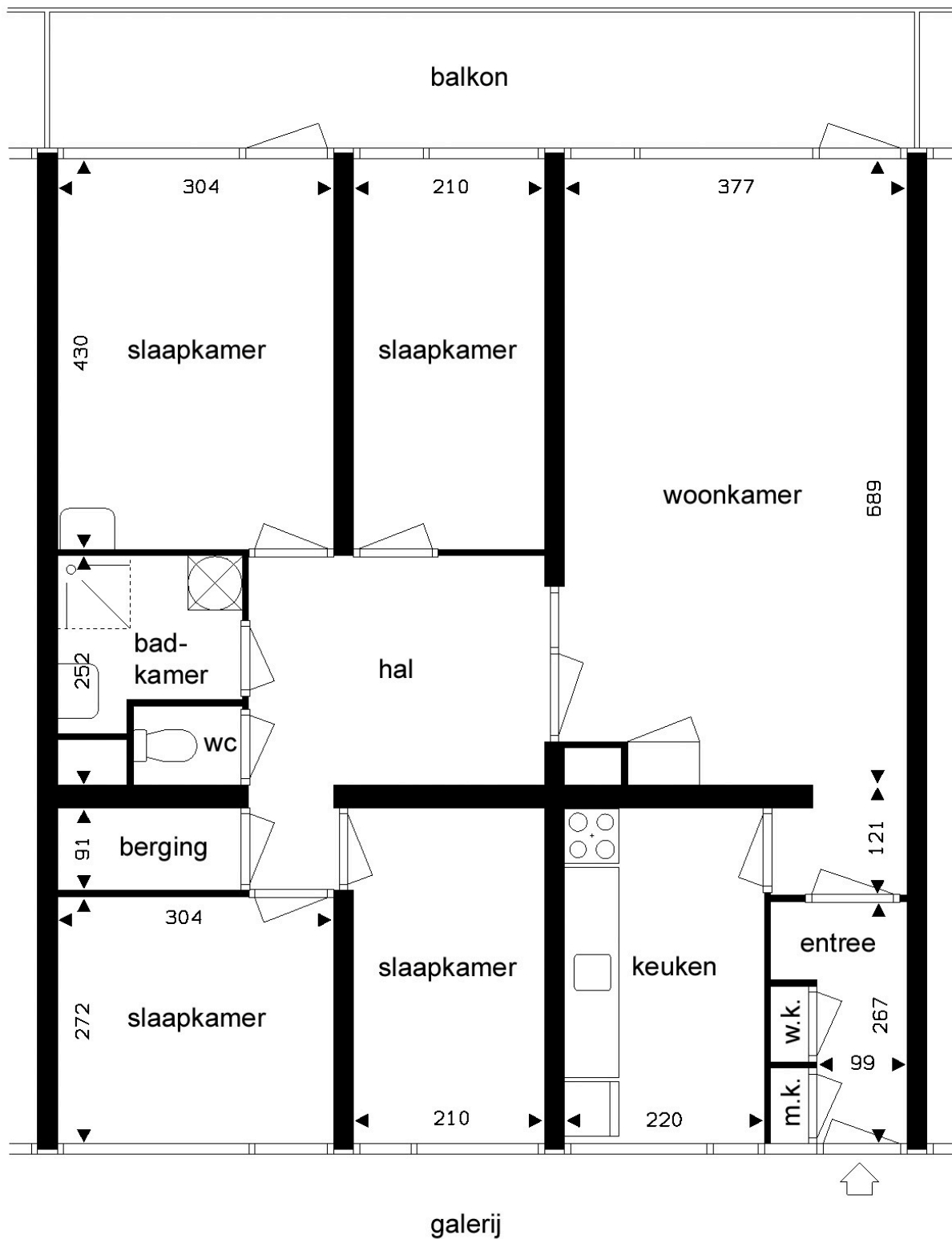




5 kamerwoning